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# On violence in South African higher education: An ideological perspective

## Abstract

*South Africa is inherently a violent country. From the service delivery protests, rise in murder rates, gender-based violence, and an increasingly violent higher education sector; South Africans are increasingly feeling vulnerable and despondent about the future. In this paper, I attempt to provide a conceptual understanding of violence in higher education. Through Gramsci's idea of the organic crisis, I propose two kinds of violence that need urgent attention if we are to realise higher education transformation and decolonisation. Firstly, I propose a focus on what I see as the deeply embedded and well-entrenched epistemic violence in higher education. This violence operates at the level of curricula and knowledge production, and occasions the need to displace the dominance of Eurocentric thought in curriculum design. Secondly, I propose a focus on social violence, which operates at the discursive level of the institutional culture. This relates to the growing frustrations, anguish, and depression among Black academics and Black students who continue to see, read and experience higher education in South Africa as inherently anti-Black, anti-women, and increasingly anti-poor. I end the paper with some concluding thoughts on the need to adopt a broader conception of violence, and the epistemic/ontological/methodological possibilities this gives us in transforming the higher education sector in South Africa.*

**Keywords:** decolonisation, higher education; transformation; violence

## 1. Introduction

At least 20 people were brutally killed in Diepsloot, north of Gauteng in Johannesburg, in the first three months of 2023; making this area one of the most dangerous places to live in South Africa (Chabalala, 2023). In 2020, Tshegofatso Pule, a 28-year-old woman who was eight months pregnant at the time, was found with gunshot wounds on the chest, hanging from a tree in Roodepoort (Seleka, 2020). Her estranged lover, Ntuthuko Shoba, was sentenced to life imprisonment for orchestrating her murder (Seleka, 2020). Babita Deokaran, the chief director for financial accounting in the Gauteng Department of Health, was assassinated outside her home on 23 August 2021 (Silenced, 2023). It is alleged that Deokaran was brutally murdered for being

# Ideological Violence Ideological Violence

**Michael Seilmaier**



## **Ideological Violence Ideological Violence:**

Preventing Ideological Violence P. Daniel Silk, Basia Spalek, Mary O'Rawe, 2013-04-24 This book presents the voices of police and community members who have been involved in engagement and partnership projects designed for countering violent extremism Though the threat of the so called Islamic State garners a great deal of current attention the book explores ideological violence prevention efforts in a number of contexts to include that of paramilitary organizations as well as Qa ida inspired actors

**Understanding Terrorism** Gus Martin, 2024-07-16 Understanding Terrorism Challenges Perspectives and Issues offers a multidisciplinary comprehensive exploration of domestic and international terrorism that helps students develop the knowledge and skills needed to critically assess the expressions and underlying causes of terrorism Martin explores theory and provides in depth analysis in an accessible engaging manner that helps readers develop the knowledge and skills they need to engage meaningfully with this robust course

*Between Hope and Despair* Rajeev Bhargava, 2022-12-28 India s collective ethical identity is under duress We don t seem to currently agree on what our collective good is Some groups believe that India is finally rediscovering its Hindu identity and becoming a great nation state For others this change has brought us on the verge of losing our civilisational character of being inclusive but not any less Hindu or Indian Rajeev Bhargava believes that the legitimate concerns of all those disenchanted with the idea of an inclusive pluralist India can actually be addressed within the basic framework of India s constitutional democracy Through these short elegant and lucid reflections he takes the readers back to the founding narrative of the republic suggesting that if we get the fundamentals of our original ethical vision right then we might yet save our country from further polarisation and may even heal some of its divisions

*Terrorist Recruitment and the International System* Hanna Samir Kassab, 2019-11-13 Recruitment is key to a terrorist network s survival strategy Steady enrollment is needed not just to fight against perceived injustice but to keep the network s grand strategy alive When a weak state fails to protect its territory and implement the rule of law because of corruption or incapacity it results in the creation of power vacuums Terrorist networks thrive within power vacuums and opportunistically fill the space where a weak state could not maintain control This destabilizes the international system and forces great powers to intervene Historically interventions are ineffective in combatting terrorism and have actually increased recruitment through regional political destabilization Further interventions have drained the capabilities of states allowing for shifts in the distribution of power thus changing the international order Understanding recruitment mechanisms is key to developing strategies to combat recruitment in the short and long term

**Discourse, Media, and Conflict** Innocent Chiluba, 2022-04-28 Bringing together contributions from a team of international scholars this pioneering book applies theories and approaches from linguistics such as discourse analysis and pragmatics to analyse the media and online political discourses of both conflict and peace processes By analysing case studies as globally diverse as Germany the USA Nigeria Iraq Korea and Libya and across a range of genres such as TV news channels online reporting and

traditional newspapers the chapters collectively show how news discourse can be powerful in mobilizing public support for war or violence or for conflict resolution through the linguistic representation of certain groups It explores the consequences of this framing effect and shows how peace journalism can be achieved through a non violent approach to reporting conflict It will therefore serve as an essential resource for students scholars and experts in media and communication studies conflict and peace studies international relations linguistics and political science **Handbook of Critical Whiteness** Jioji

Ravulo,Katarzyna Olcoń,Tinashe Dune,Alex Workman,Pranee Liamputtong,2024-11-21 This timely handbook responds to the international drive to know more about Whiteness its origins its impacts and importantly the means for diffusing it Guided by critical Whiteness theory the volume deconstructs decodes and disrupts Whiteness as it is constructed and employed in contemporary and diverse contexts To do so the international contributors discuss and critique the role of 21st century Whiteness across a range of professions and disciplines relevant to the needs of contemporary global citizens Failure to deconstruct Whiteness as an ideology and the power structure underlying national and global racial inequalities undermines the efforts to improve social health and economic outcomes for societies and nations on a grand scale The handbook is comprehensive in its nature and contents with 10 themed parts ranging from a more disciplinary based approach theoretical frameworks and methodological frameworks to different aspects of decolonized approaches to social health political and economic well being It navigates how various disciplines respond to the pervasive and persuasive nature of Whiteness in their operational settings across individual professional organisational and systemic levels The volume is unique in its dual focus on deconstructing Whiteness and providing examples and recommendations on how diverse groups seek to decolonize their communities and people through action Examples and recommendations are discussed with particular focus on 1 the interconnection between integrating indigenous and diverse knowledges and perspectives in deconstructing Whiteness 2 the urgency for critical Whiteness discourse dialogue and professional development across disciplines and 3 institutional accountability to decolonisation and anti racism Considering the ongoing marginalization and institutional racism directed at non White individuals and communities and the rise of White supremacy movements critical Whiteness pedagogy and research is more important than ever **Handbook of Critical Whiteness Deconstructing Dominant Discourses Across Disciplines** is an essential resource for students educators academics researchers higher education administrators practitioners policy makers organisational leaders government stakeholders and other professionals in social sciences medicine STEM allied global public health legal and political disciplines and health and social care institutions It especially engages those interested in decolonisation critical race theory critical Whiteness theory critical multiculturalism social justice anti racism and Indigenous knowledges **Terrorism** Gus Martin,Fynnwin Prager,2019-01-16 A comprehensive investigation of modern terrorism and the global terrorist environment The book uses a multidisciplinary approach and discusses an array of global case studies from the ideology of ISIS to the Orlando Mass Shooting and State Sponsored

Terrorism in Iran and Pakistan to provide readers with an in depth account of international terrorist violence from its emergence through to events taking place today Key topics examined in the book include The Causes of Terrorism Terrorist Violence and the Role of the Media Cyberterrorism Gender Selective Terrorism The Lone Wolf Theory The Future of Terrorism The book is supported by online resources for students and lecturers including PowerPoint slides for each chapter a sample syllabus a list of films and documentaries related to key concepts in the book and access to free SAGE journal articles Suitable reading for students studying Terrorism International Terrorism and Counter terrorism

**Communication and Capitalism** Christian Fuchs, 2020-05-19 An authoritative analysis of the role of communication in contemporary capitalism and an important contribution to debates about the forms of domination and potentials for liberation in today's capitalist society Professor Michael Hardt Duke University co author of the tetralogy Empire Commonwealth Multitude and Assembly A comprehensive approach to understanding and transcending the deepening crisis of communicative capitalism It is a major work of synthesis and essential reading for anyone wanting to know what critical analysis is and why we need it now more than ever Professor Graham Murdock Emeritus Professor University of Loughborough and co editor of The Handbook of Political Economy of Communications Communication and Capitalism outlines foundations of a critical theory of communication Going beyond Jürgen Habermas theory of communicative action Christian Fuchs outlines a communicative materialism that is a critical dialectical humanist approach to theorising communication in society and in capitalism The book renews Marxist Humanism as a critical theory perspective on communication and society The author theorises communication and society by engaging with the dialectic materialism society work labour technology the means of communication as means of production capitalism class the public sphere alienation ideology nationalism racism authoritarianism fascism patriarchy globalisation the new imperialism the commons love death metaphysics religion critique social and class struggles praxis and socialism Fuchs renews the engagement with the questions of what it means to be a human and a humanist today and what dangers humanity faces today **Violent Intimacies** Asli Zengin, 2024-01-02 In Violent Intimacies Asli Zengin traces how trans people in Turkey creatively negotiate and resist everyday cisgender normative violence Drawing on the history and ethnography of the trans communal life in Istanbul Zengin develops an understanding of cisgender normative violence that expands beyond sex gender and sexuality She shows how cisgender normativity forms a connective tissue among neoliberal governmentality biopolitical and necropolitical regimes nationalist religiosity and authoritarian management of social difference As much as trans people are shaped by these processes they also transform them in intimate ways Transness in Turkey provides an insightful site for developing new perspectives on statecraft securitization and surveillance family and kin making urban geography and political life Zengin offers the concept of violent intimacies to theorize this entangled world of the trans everyday where violence and intimacy are co constitutive Violent intimacies emerge from trans people's everyday interactions with the police religious and medical

institutions street life family and kinship and trans femicides and funerals The dynamic of violent intimacies prompts new understandings of violence and intimacy and the world making struggles of trans people in a Middle Eastern context

Language of Conflict Natalia Knoblock, 2020-06-11 Exploring the ways in which language and conflict are intertwined and interrelated this volume examines the patterns of public discourse in Ukraine and Russia since the beginning of the Ukrainian Crisis in 2014 It investigates the trends in language aggression evaluation persuasion and other elements of conflict communication related to the situation Through the analysis of the linguistic features of salient discourses and prevalent narratives constructed by different social groups Language of Conflict reflects competing worldviews of various stakeholders in this conflict and presents multiple often contradictory visions of the circumstances Contributors from Ukraine Russia and beyond investigate discursive representations of the most important aspects of the crisis its causes and goals participants and the values and ideologies of the opposing factions They focus on categorization stance framing de legitimization manipulation and coping strategies while analysing the ways in which the stress produced by social discord economic hardship and violence shapes public discourse Primarily focusing on informal communication and material gathered from online sources the collection provides insight into the ways people directly affected by the crisis think about and respond to it The volume acknowledges the communicators active role in constructing the often incompatible discursive images of the conflict and concentrates on the conscious and strategic use of linguistic resources in negative and aggressive communication

*Marginalities in India* Asmita Bhattacharyya, Sudeep Basu, 2017-09-20 This volume engages with the renewed focus on various forms of persisting and new marginalities in globalising India The persistence of hunger in pockets of India forcible land acquisitions and their impact on deprived sections of society the effects of urban relocations material deprivation of minority groups and tribes as a result of conflicts continuing caste discrimination reported cases of atrocities against lower castes and tribes regional disparities gendered forms of exclusion and those related to disability and many other conditions suggest the need to rethink notions and practices of marginality and exclusion in India This volume critiques the principal ways of thinking about marginalities which primarily consist of a focus on normative principles and brings into focus the chasm between such principles and subjective notions and experiences of marginality and injustice The uniqueness of this edited volume is that it connects theoretical perspectives with empirical case studies and discussions and cases of exclusion are discussed within an overall inclusive and integrated framework This is a valuable resource for researchers scholars students public policy formulators and for social innovators from private sectors and non government organisations

Despotism in Iran Hassan Ghazi Moradi, 2017-02-13 Despotism in Iran Translated by M Reza Abrishamchian Written by Hassan Ghazi To realize just why it is necessary to understand despotism in Iran you only have to remember that despotism has a 2500 year history To believe that it can be quickly abolished is nothing but a naive dream In Despotism in Iran the how of despotic rule is dissected rather than the why The why is related to the history of Iran and is not a concern in our time In

modern times there is no historical necessity for this type of government to rely on Many of the assertions in Despotism in Iran apply to other nations and countries with similar backgrounds who have suffered or currently suffer under despotic regimes

**Counterterrorism** Graeme Colin Stracey Steven, Rohan Kumar Gunaratna, 2004-09-14 An up to date analysis of the wave of terrorism in the post Cold War era and the ways in which states and societies are responding Counter Terrorism A Reference Handbook outlines the threat of terrorism and ways to combat it Written by two expert insiders in the field this extensive examination surveys a wide range of diverse terrorist groups from the Provisional Irish Republican Army PIRA to Al Qaeda It shows how key trends and patterns in domestic and international terrorism such as suicide bombings require counter strategies and tactics including surveillance and reconnaissance Case studies of terrorist organizations in Europe Asia Africa Latin America the Balkans and the Caucasus and profiles of terrorists like Khalid Sheikh Mohommad alias Mokhtar The Brain who masterminded the Al Qaeda attack on 9 11 illustrate the growing network of groups and leaders harnessing the forces of globalization Finally the authors suggest lthat no single state can act effectively on its own to confront terrorism instead a wide range of strategies needs to be adopted by all

**Forgiveness, Peacemaking, and Reconciliation** David K. Ngaruiya, Rodney L. Reed, 2020-12-31 In this fifth volume from the Africa Society of Evangelical Theology contributors explore forgiveness peacemaking and reconciliation as necessary prerequisites for human flourishing Ranging from biblical studies and church history to medical ethics and public theology this collection offers a rich diversity of voices and perspectives as each author reflects on God s heart for conflict alleviation within the contexts of their own communities nations histories and academic disciplines Taken together these contributions offer profound insight into both the particularities and generalities of God s transformative healing work in the world and how we the church are called to partner with that work in Africa and beyond

Think Like a Terrorist to Combat Terrorism and Radicalization in Prison William P. Sturgeon, Francesca Spina, 2022-07-20 Think Like a Terrorist to Combat Terrorism and Radicalization in Prison provides guidelines for hardening facilities training staff preparing for radicalized terrorist inmates incarceration and monitoring these inmates after their release The book combines practitioner experience with scholarly insights to offer practical suggestions bolstered by research The authors offer suggestions for housing programming security and staff training with the ultimate goal of keeping correctional facilities staff and other inmates safe from radicalization and spreading terrorist doctrines and terrorist acts which requires examining and potentially changing prison and correctional officer policies and procedures hiring and training suitable staff and ensuring technology is available Correctional facilities can curtail the recruitment and radicalization of inmates by developing staff training de radicalization programs management methods techniques and practices that address the recruitment issues associated with this threat The need for understanding and the role line correctional officers and first line supervisors play in preventing radicalization is critical in this process It is also vital to connect with and maintain communication with appropriate security and intelligence agencies as needed Key

Features Outlines common terrorist and extremist activities in prison using relevant real world examples Instructs on how to detect and recognize such efforts as recruitment and radicalization and how to curtail and prevent such activity Provides guidance on establishing de radicalization programs within prison facilities Presents recommendations on collecting analyzing and disseminating intelligence to correctional law enforcement and intelligence agencies on potential terrorist activities and recruitment efforts

**Rebels in a Rotten State** Kieran Mitton,2015-01-10 Uses Sierra Leone as a case study in our understanding of the brutal nature of modern conflict

*Crime, Criminal Justice, and the Evolving Science of Criminology in South Asia* Shahid M. Shahidullah,2017-03-30 Written by some of the most notable criminologists of South Asia this book examines advances in law criminal justice and criminology in South Asia with particular reference to India Pakistan and Bangladesh The edited collection explores on the basis of surveys interviews court records and legislative documents a wide range of timely issues such as the impacts of modernization and globalization on laws combating violence against women and children evolution of rape laws and the issues of gender justice laws for combating online child sexual abuse transformation in juvenile justice integration of women into policing the dynamics of violence and civility and the birth of colonial criminology in South Asia Students of criminology and criminal justice practitioners policy makers and human rights advocates will find this distinctive volume highly valuable

**Bret Easton Ellis** G. Colby,2011-08-15 This book reads the whole of Bret Easton Ellis s oeuvre to date from *Less Than Zero* to *Imperial Bedrooms* and asks to what extent Ellis s novels can be read as critiquing the cultural moments of which they are a part Ellis s work can be thought of as an enactment of a process of underwriting contemporary culture which offers new paths of understanding and ways of critiquing the contemporary author s place in the relations of production

**Politics of Terrorism** Andrew T .H. Tan,2010-10-18 This concise guide to the politics of terrorism provides a unique selection of resources on this important topic

**Gender and the Intersubjective Sublime in Faulkner, Forster, Lawrence, and Woolf** Erin Speese,2017-09-22 Exploring how the modern novel s complex depictions of parenthood restructure traditional conceptions of the Romantic sublime Erin K Johns Speese shows how William Faulkner E M Forster D H Lawrence and Virginia Woolf use related strategies to rewrite the traditional sublime as an intersubjective experience Speese shows that this reframing depends on the recognition of social objectification and an ethics of reciprocal empathy between mothers and fathers She juxtaposes traditional aesthetics and Slavoj i ek s concept of the sublime object of ideology with recent theoretical work regarding identity arguing that these modern novelists construct what she terms a sublime subject that is a person who functions in the space of the traditional sublime object In revealing the possibility of transcendent emotional connection over reason these novelists critique the objectification of the other in favor of a sublime experience that reveals the subject shattering power of empathy



## Unveiling the Power of Verbal Beauty: An Emotional Sojourn through **Ideological Violence Ideological Violence**

In some sort of inundated with displays and the cacophony of fast connection, the profound power and psychological resonance of verbal beauty frequently disappear in to obscurity, eclipsed by the constant barrage of noise and distractions. However, nestled within the lyrical pages of **Ideological Violence Ideological Violence**, a captivating function of literary splendor that impulses with organic emotions, lies an memorable trip waiting to be embarked upon. Written by a virtuoso wordsmith, that interesting opus instructions readers on an emotional odyssey, lightly revealing the latent possible and profound impact embedded within the elaborate web of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse with this evocative analysis, we shall embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is main styles, dissect its captivating publishing type, and immerse ourselves in the indelible effect it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

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